

Diesel Engine Exhaust Spark Arrestors

Selection, Application and Maintenance



DESCRIPTION

Chalwyn spark arrestors are of the quenching type as defined in BS EN 1834-1:2000 clause 5.10.2. In this design the glowing particles emitted from a diesel engine exhaust are repeatedly impacted against internal spark arrestor surfaces to be cooled and broken down before eventual discharge to atmosphere.

APPROVALS

Spark arrestor types SSL and SSE have been type tested and meet the spark arresting performance specified for diesel engine exhaust spark arrestors for use in zone 1 and zone 2 hazardous areas as defined by the ATEX Directive. Types SSL and SSE are marked:



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IMPORTANT NOTE. In order to fully comply with the requirements of the ATEX Directive the installer/user shall satisfy themselves that the installed spark arrestor is suitable for its intended purpose (undertake a spark test if necessary) and shall be included in the temperature assessment of the completed engine prior commissioning, in accordance with the following standards appropriate to the particular application.

EN 1834 - 1 : 2000 clause 5.3 EN 1834 - 2 : 2000 clause 5.2 EN 1834 - 3 : 2000 clause 5.1

APPLICATION

Suitable for situations where spark emission from a diesel engine exhaust could lead to the ignition of flammable material.



PRODUCT RANGE

TYPE SSL

- Combined spark arrestor/ industrial standard silencers designed for permanent installation.
- ATEX approved for surface or mining hazardous area applications. (See IMPORTANT NOTE under APPROVALS).
- Sizes to suit engine ratings from 7.5KW (10hp) to 373KW (500hp).
- Manufactured in 316 grade stainless steel.
- · Can be mounted vertically or horizontally.
- · Slotted inlet and outlet pipe for clamping.
- Special custom designed versions to order including flanged or threaded pipe connections.
- · Many standard sizes are available from stock.

TYPE SSE

- · Compact spark arrestors designed for 'end of line' permanent or temporary installation.
- ATEX approved for Zones 1 and 2 hazardous area applications. (See IMPORTANT NOTE under APPROVALS).
- Sizes to suit engine ratings from 4KW (5hp) to 111KW (150hp).
- · Manufactured in 316 grade stainless steel.
- · Can be mounted vertically or horizontally.
- · Slotted inlet pipe for clamping. Fixed size outlet pipe.
- Flanged or threaded inlet pipe options available.
- · A number of standard size units available from stock.

TYPE SAS and SSS

- Simple single stage spark arrestors for engines rated below 4KW (5hp).
- · Not ATEX approved.
- · Available in carbon steel (SAS types) or stainless steel (SSS types).
- · Can be mounted vertically or horizontally.
- Slotted inlet pipe for clamping to exhaust pipe. Fixed size outlet pipe.
- · Popular sizes available from stock.

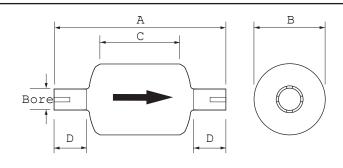
SELECTION

The limiting engine ratings shown in the tabulated data for each spark arrestor type should not be exceeded. Where a diesel engine exhaust system also includes other features with significant flow restriction, e.g. flame traps, restrictive silencers, etc., or the engine manufacturer specifies an unusually low back pressure limit, or where specific noise reduction levels are specified, the installer/user must ensure the spark arrestor meets all requirements of the intended application. If in doubt please check with your local Chalwyn Distributor.

Note that when selecting a "clamp on" pipe arrangement, the tabulated data relates to the internal bore of the spark arrestor pipe stubs.



TYPE SSL

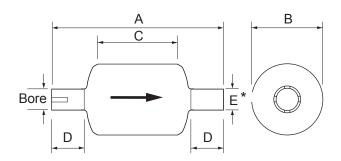


| Product Code | Pipe Bore | | Engine Power Range Naturally Aspirated TurboCharged | | | | A | В | С | D | Approx Weight |
|--------------------|---------------|-------|---|-----------|-----------|-----------|------|-----|------|----|------------------|
| | mm | ins | kW | hp | kW | hp | mm | mm | mm | mm | kg |
| SSL-130 | 31.8 | 1.1/4 | | | | | | | | | <u> </u> |
| SSL-137 | 34.9 | 1.3/8 | 1 | | | | | | | | |
| SSL-150 | 38.1 | 1.1/2 | 1 | | | | | | | | |
| SSL-160 | 41.2 | 1.5/8 | 7.5 – 34 | 10 – 45 | | | 490 | 92 | 305 | 65 | 1.8 |
| SSL-175 | 44.5 | 1.3/4 | | | | | | | | | |
| SSL-208 | 48.0 | 1.7/8 | 1 | | | | | | | | |
| SSL-200 | 50.8 | 2 | | | | | | | | | |
| SSL-202 | 38.1 | 1.1/2 | 7.5 44 | 10 FF | | | 570 | 407 | 200 | 65 | 2.0 |
| SSL-207 | 50.8 | 2 | 7.5 – 41 | 10 – 55 | | | 570 | 127 | 380 | 65 | 2.9 |
| SSL-210 | 44.4 | 1.3/4 | | | | | | | | | |
| SSL-209 | 48.0 | 1.7/8 | 1 | | | | | | | | |
| SSL-220 | 50.8 | 2 | - | | | | | | | | |
| SSL-224 | 55.0 | _ | - | | | | | | | | |
| SSL-225 | 57.2 | 2.1/4 | 19 – 60 | 25 – 80 | | | 465 | 153 | 275 | 65 | 3.0 |
| SSL-237 | 60.3 | 2.3/8 | 1 | | | | | | | | |
| SSL-250 | 63.5 | 2.1/2 | 1 | | | | | | | | |
| SSL-262 | 66.1 | 2.5/8 | 1 | | | | | | | | |
| SSL-275 | 69.9 | 2.3/4 | 1 | | | | | | | | |
| SSL-275 SSL-251 | 50.8 | 2.3/4 | | | | | 45. | | | | |
| SSL-251 SSL-252 | 63.5 | 2.1/2 | 19 – 67 | 25 – 90 | | | 650 | 127 | 460 | 65 | 3.3 |
| SSL-252 SSL-259 | 50.8 | 2.1/2 | | | | | | | | | |
| SSL-260 | 63.5 | 2.1/2 | 37 – 75 | 50 – 100 | | | 765 | 153 | 585 | 65 | 4.5 |
| SSL-200 | 76.2 | 3 | 37 – 73 | 30 - 100 | | | 705 | 155 | 363 | 05 | 4.5 |
| SSL-303 SSL-281 | 50.8 | 2 | | | | | | | | | |
| SSL-281 | 57.2 | | 1 | | | | | | | | |
| SSL-282 SSL-238 | 60.3 | 2.1/4 | | | | | | | | | |
| SSL-236 SSL-285 | 63.5 | 2.3/6 | FG 110 | 75 – 150 | F6 00 | 75 – 120 | 850 | 450 | 665 | 65 | 5.2 |
| SSL-200 | 69.9 | 2.3/4 | 56 – 112 | 75 - 150 | 56 – 90 | 75 - 120 | 650 | 153 | 665 | 65 | 5.2 |
| SSL-290 | 76.2 | 3 | 1 | | | | | | | | |
| SSL-300 | 82.6 | 3.1/4 | 1 | | | | | | | | |
| SSL-350 | 88.9 | 3.1/2 | - | | | | | | | | |
| SSL-330 SSL-312 | 78.0 | 3.1/2 | | | | | | | | | |
| SSL-312 | 76.2 | 3 | 90 – 138 | 120 – 185 | 82 – 119 | 110 – 160 | 850 | 153 | 665 | 65 | 5.3 |
| SSL-356 | 88.9 | 3.1/2 | 00 100 | 120 100 | 02 110 | 110 100 | | 100 | 000 | 00 | 0.0 |
| SSL-357 | 101.6 | 4 | | | | | | | | | |
| SSL-357 | 76.2 | 3 | | | | | | | | | |
| SSL-362 | 80.0 | _ | 1 | | | | | | | | |
| SSL-365 | 82.5 | 3.1/4 | - | | | | | | | | |
| SSL-305 SSL-370 | 88.9 | 3.1/2 | 131 – 187 | 175 – 250 | 104 – 149 | 140 – 200 | 865 | 203 | 665 | 65 | 8.0 |
| SSL-370 SSL-375 | 95.3 | 3.3/4 | - | | | | | | | | |
| SSL-375 SSL-400 | 101.6 | 3.3/4 | - | | | | | | | | |
| SSL-400 SSL-451 | 114.3 | 4.1/2 | | | | | | | | | |
| | | | | | | | | | | | |
| SSL-435 SSL-440 | 88.9 101.6 | 3.1/2 | 168 – 224 | 225 – 300 | 131 – 189 | 175 – 250 | 1110 | 203 | 910 | 70 | 9.5 |
| SSL-440 SSL-450 | 114.3 | 4.1/2 | - | | | | | | | | |
| SSL-448 | 113.0 | | | | | | | | | | |
| SSL-448 SSL-452 | 113.0 | 4.1/2 | 404 004 | 260 250 | 160 004 | 045 000 | 4200 | 200 | 1110 | 75 | 16.0 |
| SSL-452 SSL-455 | | 4.1/2 | . 194 – 261 | 260 – 350 | 160 – 224 | 215 – 300 | 1320 | 233 | 1110 | 75 | 16.0 |
| | 120.6 | 5 | • | | | | | | | | |
| SSL-500 | 127.0 | | | | | | | | | | |
| SSL-442 | 101.6 | 4 | 1 | | | | | | | | |
| SSL-449 | 110.0 | 4 1/2 | - | | | | | | | | |
| SSL-453 | 114.3 | 4.1/2 | 261 – 373 | 350 – 500 | 224 – 298 | 300 – 400 | 1120 | 233 | 900 | 75 | 12.0 |
| SSL-501 | 127.0 | 5 1/2 | | | | | | | | | |
| SSL-550 | 139.7 | 5.1/2 | | | | | | | | | |
| SSL-600 | 152.4 | 6 | 1 | | | | | | | | |

= Normally stocked items



TYPE SSE



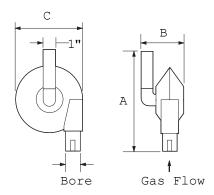
| Product Code | Inlet Pipe Bore | | Engine Power Range | | A | В | С | D | E | Approx Weight |
|-----------------|-----------------|-------|--------------------|----------|-----|-----|-----|----|------|------------------|
| | mm | ins | kW | hp | mm | mm | mm | mm | mm | kg |
| SSE - 092 | 31.8 | 1 1/4 | | | | | | | | |
| SSE - 093 | 34.9 | 1 3/8 | 4 - 19 | 5 - 25 | 320 | 92 | 180 | 60 | 38 | 1.5 |
| SSE - 094 | 38.1 | 1 1/2 | | | | | | | | |
| SSE - 096 | 44.5 | 1 3/4 | | | | | | | | |
| SSE - 122 | 38.1 | 1 1/2 | | | | | | | | |
| SSE - 124 | 44.5 | 1 3/4 | 15 - 34 | 20 - 45 | 335 | 125 | 190 | 65 | 38 | 2.0 |
| SSE - 126 | 50.8 | 2 | | | | | | | | |
| SSE - 923 | 38.1 | 1 1/2 | | | | | | | | |
| SSE - 945 | 44.5 | 1 3/4 | 23 - 45 | 30 - 60 | 365 | 152 | 182 | 65 | 44 | 2.4 |
| SSE - 222 | 50.8 | 2 | | | | | | | | |
| SSE - 221 | 57.2 | 2 1/4 | | | | | | | | |
| SSE - 223 | 63.5 | 2 1/2 | | | | | | | | |
| SSE - 230 | 50.8 | 2 | | | | | | | | |
| SSE - 233 | 63.5 | 2 1/2 | | | | | | | | |
| SSE - 951 | 69.9 | 2 3/4 | 30 - 75 | 40 - 100 | 380 | 205 | 175 | 65 | 63.5 | 3.5 |
| SSE - 920 | 76.2 | 3 | | | | | | | | |
| SSE - 302 | 63.5 | 2 1/2 | | | | | | | | |
| SSE - 921 | 76.2 | 3 | 55 - 111 | 75 - 150 | 430 | 235 | 200 | 65 | 76 | 4.5 |
| SSE - 926 | 88.9 | 3 1/2 | | | | | | | | |

⁼ Normally stocked items.

 $_{\star}$ = N.B. Diameter 'E' is to outside of pipe stub.



TYPE SAS and SSS



| Product Code | Pipe Bore | | Engine Po | wer Range | А | В | С | Approx Weight |
|-----------------|-----------|-------|-----------|-----------|-----|-----|-----|------------------|
| | mm | ins | kW | hp | mm | mm | mm | kg |
| SAS - 075 | 19.0 | 3/4 | | | | | | |
| SAS - 100 | 25.4 | 1 | | | | | | |
| SAS - 112 | 28.6 | 1.1/8 | 1 – 4 | 1 – 5 | 238 | 100 | 150 | 0.7 |
| SAS - 125 | 31.8 | 1.1/4 | | | | | | |
| SAS - 126 | 34.9 | 1.3/8 | | | | | | |

= Normally stocked items

The stainless steel SSS versions of the above are available in the same size range.

INSTALLATION

Fit the spark arrestor into the diesel engine exhaust pipe at any convenient position. Guard as necessary to avoid any hazard arising from contact with the hot surface.

Ensure correct gas flow direction as indicated by the arrow on the spark arrestor.

Provide adequate support for the spark arrestor and associated exhaust pipe-work. Use flexible sections where required to avoid excessive stresses. **IMPORTANT: Early mechanical failure will occur if the Spark Arrestor is not supported and installed correctly.**

Use a proprietary exhaust gas sealant as necessary to make certain all joints in the exhaust system are gas tight.

Check that under the full range of operating conditions the spark arrestor surface temperature does not exceed any maximum specified for the application.

MAINTENANCE

DAILY: Examine the spark arrestor for any sign of gas leakage, cracks or significant areas of damage, i.e. dents of more than a few millimetres in depth.

THREE MONTHLY: Remove spark arrestor. Tap with a soft mallet to loosen any internal deposits and shake out. Also by shaking check for any loose internal baffles.

SIX MONTHLY: (or 1500 hours operation, whichever is sooner) Examine the exhaust discharge in darkness whilst repeatedly loading and accelerating the engine. If any sparks are observed, the spark arrestor is not suitable for further use. Note: ensure adequate ventilation if this check is carried out in an enclosed area.

NOTE: The engine must not be put back into service until any problems identified by the above checks are rectified.



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